

## Vascular Plants of the UWM Field Station Area

Scientific Name <sup>1</sup>	Common Name	Habitat <sup>2</sup>	Wet	Flowering	CC <sup>4</sup>
			Status <sup>3</sup>		
<b>Aceraceae</b>					
<i>Acer negundo</i> *	Box Elder	D	FACW-	Apr	0
<i>Acer rubrum</i> var. <i>rubrum</i> *	Red Maple	SH	FAC	Mar-May	3
<i>Acer saccharinum</i> *	Silver Maple	SH	FACW	Mar-Apr	2
<i>Acer saccharum</i> var. <i>saccharum</i> *	Sugar Maple	UW	FACU	Apr-May	5
<b>Alismataceae</b>					
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	Water-Plantain	M CS SH	OBL	Aug 4-Aug 21	3
<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i> *	Arrowhead	A M	OBL	Jul-Sep	7
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> var. <i>latifolia</i> *	Arrowhead, Wapato	A M SC	OBL	Jul 4-Sep 5	3
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>					
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Pigweed, Redroot	D	FACU+	Jul-Oct	0
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>					
<i>Rhus hirta</i> *	Staghorn Sumac	FD		Jun 8-Jul 8	2
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> subsp. <i>negundo</i>	Poison-Ivy	D FD UW	FAC+	Jun-Jul	4
<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Poison Sumac	CS SC SH	OBL	Jun 8-Jul 8	7
<b>Apiaceae</b>					
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i> *	Bulblet Water-Hemlock	CS SC SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 11	7
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> *	Common Water-Hemlock	CS SC SH	OBL	Jun 16-Sep 8	6
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> *	Honewort	UW	FAC	Jun-Jul	4
<i>Daucus carota</i> *	Queen Anne's-Lace	D FD		Jul 4-Sep 24	E:I
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake-Master	FD P	FAC+	Jul-Aug	8
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow-Parsnip	D SH UW	FACW	Jun-Jul	3
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> *	Bland Sweet Cicely	UW	FACU-	May 24-Jun 11	5
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> *	Long-Styled Sweet Cicely	UW	FACU-	May-Jun	4
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i> *	Common Water-Dropwort	CS SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	6
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> *	Wild Parsnip	D FD		Jun 8-Sep 2	E:I
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> *	Clustered Black Snakeroot	UW	FAC+	May 26-Jun 29	3
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> *	Black Snakeroot	CS UW	NI	Jun	5
<i>Sium suave</i> *	Water-Parsnip	CS SC SH	OBL	Jul 14-Sep 5	5
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i> *	Yellow-Pimpernel	UW		May-Jun	7
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-Leaved Golden Alexanders	CS SH	FACU	May-Jun	9
<i>Zizia aurea</i> *	Common Golden Alexanders	CS SH	FAC+	May-Jun	7
<b>Apocynaceae</b>					
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> *	Spreading Dogbane	D FD		Jun-Sep	2
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> *	Hemp-Dogbane	FW	FAC	Jun-Jul	3
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>					
<i>Ilex mucronata</i> *	Mountain Holly	CS OB SH	OBL	May-Jun	8
<i>Ilex verticillata</i> *	Winterberry	CS SC SH	FACW+	May 10-Jul 5	7
<b>Araceae</b>					
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> subsp. <i>triphyllum</i> *	Jack-In-The-Pulpit	UW	FACW-	May 3-Jun 27	5
<i>Calla palustris</i> *	Wild Calla	CS SC SH	OBL	May 10-Sep 5	9
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Arrow Arum	A M P	OBL	June	E

<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> *	Skunk-Cabbage	CS SH	OBL	Apr 16-May 15	8
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### Araliaceae

<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> *	Wild Sarsaparilla	UW	FACU	May 10-Jun 29	6
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> *	American Spikenard	CS UW		May-Jun	7
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> * <sub>c</sub>	Ginseng	UW		Jul	10

### Asclepiadaceae

<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	UW	NI	Jun 23-Jul 8	7
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> subsp. <i>incarnata</i> *	Swamp Milkweed	M SC SH	OBL	Jun 25-Aug 19	5
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	FD		Jul 9-Jul 29	1
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> subsp. <i>interior</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	FD P		Jun-Aug	6
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i> *	Whorled Milkweed	D FD		Jul-Sep	2

### Aspleniaceae

<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> *	Ebony Spleenwort	UW	FACU		4
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### Asteraceae

<i>Achillea millefolium</i> *	Common Yarrow, Milfoil	D FD	FACU	Jun 12-Sep 24	1
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> *	Common Ragweed	D	FACU	Aug-Sep	0
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> var. <i>trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed	D	FAC+	Aug-Sep	0
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i> *	Pearly Everlasting	FD UW		Jun-Oct	3
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i> *	Field Pussy-Toes	FD		Apr-Jul	3
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i> *	Plantain Pussy-Toes	FD UW		May	3
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Common Burdock	D		Jul-Oct	E:I
<i>Aster borealis</i> *	Northern Bog Aster	CS FW SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 24	10
<i>Aster cordifolius</i> *	Blue Heart-Leaved Aster	UW		Aug 5-Sep 8	6
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	FD	FACU-	Aug 30-Sep 8	4
<i>Aster firmus</i>	Shining Aster	CS FW SH	FACW+	Aug-Sep	6
<i>Aster laevis</i> var. <i>laevis</i> *	Smooth Blue Aster	FD		Aug-Oct	6
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> var. <i>simplex</i> *	Eastern Lined Aster	FD FW SH	FACW	Aug-Oct	4
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> *	Calico Aster, Goblet Aster	FW UW	FACW-	Aug 22-Sep 23	3
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i> *	Big-Leaved Aster	UW		Jul 19-Sep 24	4
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i> *	New England Aster	FD FW	FACW	Aug-Oct	3
<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Azure Aster	FD		Sep	5
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	Frost Aster	D FD	FACU+	Aug-Nov	1
<i>Aster puniceus</i> *	Purple-Stem Aster	CS FW SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 24	5
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i> *	Arrow-Leaved Aster	FD UW		Aug-Oct	3
<i>Aster umbellatus</i> *	Flat-Top Aster	FW SH	FACW	Jul-Sep	6
<i>Aster umbellatus</i> var. <i>pubens</i> *	Hairy Flat-Top Aster	FW SH	FACW	Jul-Sep	6
<i>Bidens aristosus</i>	Midwestern Tickseed-Sunflower	SH	FACW	Jul 19-Sep 23	2
<i>Bidens cernuus</i> *	Nodding Beggar-Ticks	CS SH	OBL	Aug 30-Sep 24	4
<i>Bidens connatus</i>	Purple-Stem Beggar-Ticks	SH	OBL	Aug	6
<i>Bidens coronatus</i> *	Northern Tickseed-Sunflower	SH	OBL	Aug-Oct	7
<i>Bidens frondosus</i> *	Devil's Beggar-Ticks	D FW	FACW	Aug-Oct	1
<i>Carduus nutans</i> *	Musk Thistle	D FD		Jun-Oct	E:PI
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i> *	Spotted Knapweed	D FD		Jun-Oct	E:I
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	D FD		Jul-Oct	E:I
<i>Cirsium altissimum</i> *	Tall Thistle	V		Jul-Oct	6
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> *	Canada Thistle	D FD	FACU	Jun-Oct	E:I
<i>Cirsium muticum</i> *	Swamp Thistle	FW	OBL	Jul-Oct	8
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> *	Bull Thistle	D	FACU-	Jun-Oct	E:I
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> *	Horseweed	D FD	FAC-	Jul-Oct	0

<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis	UW		Jun-Aug	8
<i>Echinacea pallida</i> <sub>T</sub>	Pale Purple Coneflower	FD P		Jun-Oct	7
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> *	Purple Coneflower	FD P		Jun-Oct	E
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> *	Annual Fleabane	FD	FAC-	Jun 13-Sep 24	0
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> *	Common Fleabane	SH	FACW	May 26-Sep 23	2
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i> var. <i>pulchellus</i>	Robin's-Plantain	FW	FACU	May-Jun	4
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> *	Daisy Fleabane	FD	FAC-	May 26-Sep 24	2
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i> *	Spotted Joe-Pye-Weed	FW SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 24	4
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> var. <i>perfoliatum</i> *	Boneset, Thoroughwort	FW SC SH	FACW+	Jul 14-Sep 11	6
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Purple Joe-Pye-Weed	FW SC SH	FAC	Jul-Aug	6
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> var. <i>rugosum</i> *	White Snakeroot	UW	FACU	Jul 28-Sep 24	1
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> var. <i>graminifolia</i> *	Grass-Leaved Goldenrod	FW SH	FAC	Jul-Oct	4
<i>obtusifolium</i> *	Low Cudweed	FD UW		Jul-Oct	3
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i> *	Giant Sunflower	FW	FACW	Jul-Oct	4
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i> *	Saw-Tooth Sunflower	FD	FACW-	Jul-Oct	2
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i> *	Hairy Sunflower	UW		Sep	5
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Rough-Leaved Sunflower	FD UW		Jul-Oct	4
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i> *	Orange Hawkweed	FD UW		Jun-Oct	E:I
<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> *	Field Hawkweed	D		Jun	E:I
<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i> var. <i>corymbulosa</i>	False Boneset	FD P		Aug-Oct	5
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i> *	Wild Lettuce	D	FACU+	Jul-Sep	2
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Ox-Eye Daisy	D FD		Jun 2-Jul 29	E:PI
<i>Liatris spicata</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Sessile Blazing-Star	FD P	FAC	Jul-Aug	8
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> *	Pineapple-Weed	D	FACU	May-Sep	E
<i>Matricaria maritima</i> *	Scentless Chamomile	D	UPL*	Jul-Aug	E
<i>Packera aurea</i> *	Golden Ragwort, Groundsel	CS SH	FACW	Jun 1-Jun 25	6
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i> <sub>T</sub>	Wild quinine	P		Jul-Sep	8
<i>Prenanthes alba</i> *	Lion's-Foot, White-Lettuce	CS SC SH	FACU	Aug-Oct	5
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i> *	Yellow Coneflower	FD P		Aug 5-Sep 5	4
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	FD	FACU	Jun-Oct	4
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel	CS SH P	UPL*	Jun-Dec	E
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	FD P		Jul-Sep	6
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i> var. <i>laciniatum</i> *	Compass-Plant	FD P		Jun-Sep	8
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i> *	Prairie-Dock	FD P	FACU	Jul-Sep	7
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> *	Canadian Goldenrod	V	FACU	Jul-Oct	1
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> var. <i>scabra</i> *	Canadian Goldenrod	D FW FD	FACU	Aug 4-Sep 23	1
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> *	Zigzag Goldenrod	UW	FACU	Jul 19-Sep 24	6
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> *	Giant Goldenrod	SC SH FD	FACW	Jul 31-Aug 31	3
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri Goldenrod	FD		Jul 19-Aug 6	7
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> *	Gray Goldenrod	FD		Jun-Oct	4
<i>Solidago patula</i> var. <i>patula</i> *	Rough-Leaved Goldenrod	CS SC SH	OBL	Jul 24-Sep 11	8
<i>Solidago rigida</i> *	Stiff Goldenrod	FD	FACU-	Jul 19-Sep 2	5
<i>Solidago speciosa</i> *	Showy Goldenrod	V		Jul-Oct	5
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i> *	Bog Goldenrod	OB	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 24	8
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> var. <i>ulmifolia</i> *	Elm-Leaved Goldenrod	UW		Jul-Oct	5
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> *	Perennial Sow-Thistle	D	FAC-	Jul-Oct	E
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> var. <i>glabrescens</i>	Marsh Sow-Thistle	D	FAC-	Jul-Oct	E
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-Thistle	D	FACU	Jul	E
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Common Tansy	D FD		Jul-Oct	E:PI
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> *	Dandelion	D V	FACU	Apr 27-Aug 9	E
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> *	Goat's-Beard	D FD		Jun 8-Sep 11	E
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Common Cocklebur	D	FAC	Aug-Sep	1

**Balsaminaceae**

<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Orange Jewelweed	CS SH	FACW	Jul 19-Sep 11	2
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**Berberidaceae**

<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	European Barberry	FD UW	FACU	Jun	E:PI
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> *	Blue Cohosh	UW		May 4-May 27	8
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> *	May-Apple, Mandrake	UW	FACU	May 19-Jun 13	4

**Betulaceae**

<i>Alnus incana</i> subsp. <i>rugosa</i> *	Speckled Alder	SC SH	OBL	Mar-Apr	4
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i> *	Yellow Birch	CS SH	FAC	May	7
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> *	Paper Birch, White Birch	CS SH UW	FACU+	Apr-May	3
<i>Betula pumila</i> *	Bog Birch	OB SC SH	OBL	Apr 21-May 11	7
<i>Betula x sandbergii</i>	Sandberg's Birch	FW SC SH	OBL	May	7
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> subsp. <i>virginiana</i> *	Hornbeam, Blue-Beech	SH UW	FAC	Apr	6
<i>Corylus americana</i> *	American Hazelnut	FD UW	FACU-	Apr	5
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> *	Ironwood	UW	FACU-	May	5

**Bignoniaceae**

<i>Catalpa speciosa</i> *	Northern Catalpa	P	FACU	May	E
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**Boraginaceae**

<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> *	Hound's-Tongue	D		Jun-Jul	E:PI
<i>Echium vulgare</i> *	Blueweed, Viper's-Bugloss	D FD		Jun-Sep	E
<i>Hackelia deflexa</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Nodding Stickseed	UW	FAC	Aug	3
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> *	Stickseed	UW	FAC-	Aug	3
<i>Mertensia virginica</i> *	Virginia Bluebells	UW	FACW	May-Jun	4
<i>Symphytum officinale</i> *	Comfrey	D		Jun-Jul	E

**Brassicaceae**

<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	D UW	FAC	Apr-Jun	E:I
<i>Arabis canadensis</i> *	Sickle-Pod	UW		May-Jul	7
<i>Arabis laevigata</i> var. <i>laevigata</i> *	Smooth Rock-Cress	UW		Apr 16-Sep 24	5
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> *	Yellow-Rocket	D FD	FAC	May 10-Jun 12	E
<i>Berteroa incana</i> *	Hoary-Alyssum	D FD		May-Oct	E
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> *	Shepherd's-Purse	D FD	FAC-	Apr-Oct	E
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i> *	Spring-Cress	FW SC SH	OBL	Apr-Jun	6
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Cut-Leaved Toothwort	UW	FACU	Apr-May	6
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i> var. <i>palustris</i> * c	Cuckoo-Flower	CS SC SH	OBL	May 10-Jun 27	10
<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	Worm-Seed Mustard	D FD	FACU	May-Nov	E
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> *	Dame's Rocket	D FD		May-Sep	E:I
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> *	Fieldcress	D		May-Jul	E
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> *	Prairie Pepper-Weed	D	FAC	May-Jul	E
<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i>	Watercress	A M	OBL	Jun	E
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	A	OBL	May-Oct	E:I
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> subsp. <i>hispida</i>	Hispid Marsh-Cress	V	OBL	Jun-Aug	3
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> *	Tall Tumble Mustard	D FD	FACU	May-Sep	E
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i> *	Hedge-Mustard	D		May-Sep	E
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> *	Field Pennycress	D FD	NI	Apr-Jul	E

**Cabombaceae**

<i>Brasenia schreberi</i> *	Water-Shield	A	OBL	Jun-Sep	6
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**Caesalpinaceae**

<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	P	FACU	April-May	E
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### Campanulaceae

<i>Campanula aparinoides</i> *	Marsh Bellflower	M CS SH	OBL	Jul 4-Sep 24	7
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### Caprifoliaceae

<i>Diervilla lonicera</i> *	Northern Bush-Honeysuckle	UW		Jun 2-Jul 8	6
<i>Linnaea borealis</i> subsp. <i>americana</i>	Twinflower	CS	FAC	Jun-Aug	9
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	American Fly Honeysuckle	OB	FACU	Jun	8
<i>Lonicera dioica</i> *	Mountain Honeysuckle	CS	FACU	May 20-Jun 3	7
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i> *	Morrow's Honeysuckle	D FD UW	NI	May-Jun	E:I
<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i> *	Swamp Fly Honeysuckle	OB SC	OBL	May-Jun	9
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i> *	Tartarian Honeysuckle	FD UW	FACU*	May 19-Jul 5	E:I
<i>Lonicera villosa</i> *	Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	OB SC	FACW*	Apr 27-May 15	10
<i>Lonicera villosa</i> var. <i>solonis</i> *	Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	OB SC	FACW*	Apr-May	10
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> *	Dwarf Honeysuckle	P		May	E
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> *	Elderberry	FD UW	FACW-	May-Jun	3
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i> subsp. <i>pubens</i> *	Red Elderberry	UW	FACU+	May 11-May 27	5
<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i> *	Early Horse-Gentian	FD		Jun	5
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> *	Late Horse-Gentian, Tinker's Weed	FD		May 26-Jun 25	5
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> *	Maple-Leaved Viburnum	UW	UPL*	Jun 2-Jun 27	7
<i>Viburnum lentago</i> *	Nannyberry	FD SH UW	FAC+	May-Jun	4
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> *	Cranberry Viburnum	SC SH UW	FACW	May-Jun	6
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> subsp. <i>trilobum</i> *	American cranberry-bush	SC SH UW	FACW	May-Jun	6

### Caryophyllaceae

<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> subsp. <i>vulgare</i> *	Mouse-Ear Chickweed	FD	FACU	May 20-Aug 31	E
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Bouncing-Bet, Soapwort	D	FACU	Jul-Oct	E:PI
<i>Silene latifolia</i> subsp. <i>alba</i> *	White Campion	D FD		May-Oct	E:PI
<i>Silene vulgaris</i> *	Bladder-Campion	D		Jun-Oct	E:PI
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i> *	Long-Leaved Stitchwort	CS SH	FACW+	May 19-Jul 14	5

### Celastraceae

<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	Oriental Bittersweet	FD UW	NI	May-Jun	E:I
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> *	American Bittersweet	FD UW	FACU*	May-Jun	3

### Ceratophyllaceae

<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> *	Coon's-Tail, Hornwort	A	OBL	Jul	3
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### Chenopodiaceae

<i>Chenopodium album</i> *	Lamb's-Quarters, Pigweed	D	FAC-	Jun-Aug	E
<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i> *	Goosefoot, Strawberry-Blite	D		May-Aug	3

### Commelinaceae

<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common Spiderwort	FD	FACU+	Apr-Jul	5
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### Convolvulaceae

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	D		Jun-Sep	E:I
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### Cornaceae

<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> *	Pogoda Dogwood	UW		May-Jul	7
<i>Cornus amomum</i> var. <i>schuetzeana</i> *	Silky Dogwood	SC	FACW+	Jun-Sep	4
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> *	Bunchberry, Dwarf Cornel	CS OB	FAC	May 15-Jun 25	7
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> *	Gray Dogwood	FD SH UW	FACW-	Jun-Jul	2
<i>Cornus rugosa</i> *	Round-Leaved Dogwood	SH UW		Jun 2-Jun 27	7

<i>Cornus stolonifera</i> *	Red Osier Dogwood	V	FACW	May 20-Sep 11	3
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### Cucurbitaceae

<i>Echinocystis lobata</i> *	Wild-Cucumber	D FW	FACW-	Jul-Sep	2
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### Cupressaceae

<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i> *	Common Juniper	FD OB		May	3
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> *	Northern White-Cedar	CS SH	FACW	May	9

### Cuscutaceae

<i>Cuscuta cuspidata</i>	Cusp Dodder	FW SC SH		Jul 14-Sep 11	10
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> var. <i>gronovii</i>	Common Dodder	FW SC SH		Jul-Oct	4

### Cyperaceae

<i>Carex albursina</i> *	Blunt-Scaled Wood Sedge	UW		Apr-Jun	7
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>aquatilis</i> *	Long-Bracted Tussock Sedge	A M OB	OBL	Jul-Aug	7
<i>Carex aurea</i> *	Golden Sedge	FW SC	FACW+	May	5
<i>Carex bebbii</i> *	Bebb's Sedge	FW	OBL	Jun-Aug	4
<i>Carex blanda</i> *	Common Wood Sedge	M	FAC	Apr-Jun	3
<i>Carex brunnescens</i> subsp. <i>sphaerostachya</i> *	Brownish Sedge	CS OB	FACW	Jun-Aug	7
<i>Carex canescens</i> *	Gray Bog Sedge	CS OB	OBL	Jun	8
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> *	Oval-Headed Sedge	UW	FACU	Jun	4
<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i> *	Cord-Root Sedge	OB	OBL	May-Aug	10
<i>Carex comosa</i> *	Bristly Sedge	FW M	OBL	Jun	5
<i>Carex conoidea</i> *	Open-Field Sedge	V	FACW+	Apr-Jun	8
<i>Carex cristatella</i> *	Crested Oval Sedge	FW M	FACW+	Jun	4
<i>Carex deweyana</i> var. <i>deweyana</i> *	Dewey's sedge	UW	FACU-	Jun	7
<i>Carex diandra</i> *	Bog Panicked Sedge	A		May-July	9
<i>Carex disperma</i> *	Two-Seeded Bog Sedge	CS OB	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex emoryi</i> *	Emory's sedge	M	OBL	Apr-Jun	6
<i>Carex gracillima</i> *	Graceful Sedge	FW	FACU*	May-Jul	5
<i>Carex granularis</i> *	Limestone Meadow Sedge	FW	FACW+	May-Jul	3
<i>Carex grisea</i> *	Eastern Narrow-Leaved Sedge	SH UW	FAC+	May-Jun	4
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> *	Hairy Sedge	UW		May-Jun	5
<i>Carex hystericina</i> *	Bottlebrush Sedge	SC SH	OBL	Jun	3
<i>Carex interior</i> *	Inland Sedge	FW	OBL	Jun	7
<i>Carex intumescens</i> *	Greater Bladder Sedge	CS SH	FACW+	May-Jul	5
<i>Carex lacustris</i> *	Common Lake Sedge	FW M	OBL	May-Jul	6
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> subsp. <i>americana</i> *	Narrow-Leaved Woolly Sedge	CS OB	OBL	May-Jul	9
<i>Carex leptalea</i> subsp. <i>leptalea</i> *	Bristle-stalked Sedge	CS OB	OBL	Jun	9
<i>Carex limosa</i> *	Muck Sedge	OB	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex livida</i> <sub>c</sub>	Livid Sedge	OB	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex lupulina</i> *	Common Hop Sedge	SH	OBL	Jun-Oct	6
<i>Carex magellanica</i> subsp. <i>irrigua</i> *	Boreal Bog Sedge	OB	OBL	Jun-Sep	10
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-Flowered Bog Sedge	OB	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex peckii</i>	Peck's Oak Sedge	CS V		May	7
<i>Carex pedunculata</i> *	Long-Stalk Sedge	UW		Apr	7
<i>Carex pellita</i> *	Broad-Leaved Woolly Sedge	FW	OBL	Apr-Jun	4
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i> *	Pennsylvania Sedge	UW		Apr	3
<i>Carex prairea</i> *	Fen Panicked Sedge	M	FACW+	Jun	10
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> *	Cypress-Like sedge	CS FW M SC	OBL	Jun	8

<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge	FW	OBL	May-Jul	6
<i>Carex rosea</i> *	Curly-Styled Wood Sedge	CS		May-Jul	4
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Beaked Sedge	FW M	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex sartwellii</i> *	Running Marsh Sedge	FW M	FACW+	Apr-Jun	7
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> *	Bur-Reed Sedge	UW	FAC	Jun-Jul	6
<i>Carex sprengelii</i> *	Long-Beaked Sedge	SH UW	FAC	May	6
<i>Carex stipata</i> var. <i>stipata</i> *	Common Fox Sedge	FW SH	OBL	Jun-Jul	2
<i>Carex stricta</i> *	Common Tussock Sedge	FW M	OBL	Apr-May	7
<i>Carex tenera</i> *	Marsh Straw Sedge	FD FW	FAC+	Apr-Jun	4
<i>Carex tenuiflora</i> * c	Small-Headed Bog Sedge	CS OB	OBL	Jun	10
<i>Carex tetanica</i> *	Common Stiff Sedge	CS OB	FACW	May	9
<i>Carex trisperma</i> var. <i>trisperma</i> *	Three-Fruited Sedge	CS OB	OBL	Jun	9
<i>Carex utriculata</i> *	Common Yellow Lake Sedge	A		May-Jun	7
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i> *	Fox Sedge	M	OBL	Jun	2
<i>Carex woodii</i> *	Wood's Stiff Sedge	UW	FAC	Apr-May	9
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i> *	Smooth Sawgrass	FD	OBL		10
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>	Slender Flat Sedge	FW	FACW+		3
<i>Cyperus diandrus</i> *	Umbrella Flat Sedge	M	FACW+		7
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Yellow Nut Sedge	D FW	FACW		0
<i>Cyperus odoratus</i> *	Flat Sedge	M	FACW	Jul-Sep	4
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i> *	False Nut Sedge	FW	FACW	Jul-Sep	1
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i> *	Three-Way Sedge	A CS	OBL	Jul-Sep	9
<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>	Bald Spike-Rush	FW	OBL		3
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-Rush	FW M OB	OBL	Jun-Jul	6
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> * c	Few-Flowered Spike-Rush	M	OBL	Jul	8
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> subsp. <i>angustifolium</i> *	Cotton-Grass	CS OB	OBL	May 22-Jun 29	9
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i> *	Slender Cotton-Grass	A OB	OBL		10
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Tussock Cotton Grass	OB	OBL	Apr-Jul	10
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i> *	Tawny Cotton-Grass	CS OB	OBL	Jul	10
<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i> *	Tall Cotton-Grass	CS OB	OBL	May-Jul	10
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i> *	White Beak-Rush	OB	OBL	Jun-Aug	9
<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i> *	Hair Beak-Rush	OB	OBL	May	10
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i> *	Hard-Stem Bulrush	A	OBL	May-Sep	6
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i> *	Water Bulrush	A	OBL	Jul	9
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> *	Soft-Stem Bulrush	A	OBL	May-Aug	4
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i> *	Dark-Green Bulrush	FW	OBL	May-Aug	3
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> *	Wool-Grass	CS OB	OBL	Jun-Sep	4
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i> *	Panicled Bulrush	M	OBL	Jun-Aug	6

#### Dennstaedtiaceae

<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> var. <i>latiusculum</i> *	Bracken Fern	FD UW	FACU		2
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#### Dioscoreaceae

<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> *	Wild Yam	SH	FAC-	May-Aug	4
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#### Dipsacaceae

<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> subsp. <i>sylvestris</i>	Common Teasel	D FD	NI	Jul-Aug	E:I
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#### Droseraceae

<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Narrow-Leaved Sundew	OB	OBL	Jul-Aug	8
<i>Drosera linearis</i> T	Linear-Leaved Sundew	OB	OBL	Jul-Aug	10

<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> *	Round-Leaved Sundew	OB	OBL	Jul 4-Aug 21	7
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### Dryopteridaceae

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i> *	Common Lady Fern	FW SH	FAC		5
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i> *	Bulblet Bladder Fern	UW	FACW-		8
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> *	Brittle Bladder Fern	UW	FACU		6
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> *	Spinulose Wood Fern	CS SH	FACW-		7
<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i> <i>c</i>	Clinton's Wood Fern	CS SH	FACW+		10
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i> *	Crested Wood Fern	SH	OBL		7
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> *	Sensitive Fern	CS SH	FACW		5

### Elaeagnaceae

<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	FD		Apr-May	E:I
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### Equisetaceae

<i>Equisetum arvense</i> *	Field Horsetail	D UW	FAC	Mar	1
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i> *	Water Horsetail	FW SC SH	OBL	May	7

### Ericaceae

<i>Andromeda glaucophylla</i> *	Bog-Rosemary	OB	OBL	Apr 27-Jun 9	10
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i> *	Leather-Leaf	OB	OBL	Apr 21-May 27	9
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i> *	Creeping-Snowberry	CS	FACW	May-Jun	8
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> *	Wintergreen	CS	FACU	Jul-Sep	6
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Huckleberry	CS	FACU	May-Jul	6
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	Bog-Laurel	SC	OBL	May-Jun	10
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i> *	Labrador-Tea	OB	OBL	May-Jul	8
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Low-Bush Blueberry	OB	FACU	May-Jun	4
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	CS OB	OBL	Jun 2-Jul 5	9
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-Leaf Blueberry	CS OB	FACW-	May 10-Jun 11	6
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> *	Small Cranberry	CS OB	OBL	Jun 8-Jul 5	9

### Euphorbiaceae

<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	Milk-Purslane	D	FACU-	Apr-Jun	0
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	D FD		Jun-Sep	4
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> var. <i>esula</i>	Leafy Spurge	D FD		May 22-Jun 29	E:I

### Fabaceae

<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> *	Hog-Peanut	CS SH	FAC	Aug 12-Sep 11	5
<i>Apios americana</i>	Common Groundnut	FS SH	FACW	Jul-Aug	5
<i>Baptisia alba</i> var. <i>macrophylla</i>	White Wild Indigo	FD P	FACU*	Jun-Jul	8
<i>Coronilla varia</i> *	Crown-Vetch	D FD		May-Sep	E:I
<i>Dalea candida</i> var. <i>candida</i>	Slender White Prairie-Clover	FD P		Jun-Sep	8
<i>Dalea purpurea</i> var. <i>purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie-Clover	FD P		Jul-Sep	7
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Tick-Trefoil	FD	FAC-	Jun-Sep	4
<i>Lathyrus ochroleucus</i>	Pale Vetchling	V		May-Jul	7
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-Headed Bush-Clover	FD P	FACU	Jul-Oct	5
<i>Lotus corniculata</i> *	Bird's-Foot Trefoil	FD	FAC-	Jun-Aug	E:I
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> *	Black Medick	D FD	FAC-	May 26-Sep 24	E
<i>Medicago sativa</i> *	Alfalfa	D		Jun 16-Sep 11	I
<i>Melilotus alba</i> *	White Sweet-Clover	D FD	FACU	Jun 27-Sep 8	E:I
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	Yellow Sweet-Clover	D FD	FACU	Jun 12-Sep 5	E:I
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	Field Clover	D		May-Aug	E

<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Little Hop Clover	D	FACU	Apr-Sep	E
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> *	Red Clover	D FD	FACU+	Jun 2-Sep 23	E:I
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White Clover	D FD	FACU+	May 26-Sep 5	E:I
<i>Vicia americana</i> subsp. <i>americana</i> *	American Vetch	UW	NI	May-Sep	4
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	Carolina Vetch	FD UW	UPL*	May-Jun	7
<i>Vicia sativa</i> *	Vetch	D		Jul-Sep	E

### Fagaceae

<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> *	American Beech	UW	FACU	May-Jun	8
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	UW	FACU	May-Jun	7
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	SH	FACW+	May	7
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> var. <i>macrocarpa</i> *	Bur Oak	UW	FAC-	May	5
<i>Quercus rubra</i> *	Northern Red Oak	UW	FACU	May	5

### Gentianaceae

<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i> var. <i>andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	FW	FACW	Aug-Oct	6
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### Geraniaceae

<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> *	Stork's-Bill	D		May-Sep	E
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> *	Crane's-Bill, Wild Geranium	UW	FACU	Apr-Jun	4

### Grossulariaceae

<i>Ribes americanum</i> *	American Black Currant	SC	FACW	May 10-May 27	4
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> *	Prickly Gooseberry	SC SH UW		Apr-May	3
<i>Ribes hirtellum</i> *	Swamp Gooseberry	CS SC SH	FACW	May 11-May 24	6
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Bristly Black Currant	CS SC SH	FACW	May-Aug	9
<i>Ribes missouriense</i> *	Missouri Gooseberry	SC SH		Apr-May	4
<i>Ribes triste</i> *	Swamp Red Currant	SC SH	OBL	Apr 21-May 28	8

### Haloragaceae

<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Common Water-Milfoil	A	OBL	Jul	6
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Water-Milfoil	A	OBL	Jul	8

### Hamamelidaceae

<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i> *	American Witch-Hazel	SH UW	FACU	Oct-Nov	7
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### Hydrocharitaceae

<i>Vallisneria americana</i> *	Eelgrass, Water-Celery	A	OBL	Jul	6
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### Hypericaceae

<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> *	Common St. John's-Wort	D FD		Jun 23-Sep 11	E:I
<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>	Bog St. John's-Wort	OB SC	OBL	Jul 19-Aug 12	8

### Iridaceae

<i>Iris versicolor</i> *	Northern Blue Flag	FW SH	OBL	Jun 2-Jul 14	5
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### Juglandaceae

<i>Carya cordiformis</i> *	Bitter-Nut, Yellow-Bud Hickory	UW	FAC	May	6
<i>Carya ovata</i> var. <i>ovata</i> *	Shagbark Hickory	UW	FACU	May	5
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	UW	FACU	May	3

### Juncaceae

<i>Juncus dudleyi</i> *	Dudley's Rush	OB		Jun-Jul	4
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> *	Path Rush	D OB	FAC	Jun-Sep	1

### Juncaginaceae

<i>Triglochin maritima</i> * <sub>c</sub>	Arrow-Grass	OB	OBL	May 10-Jun 29	10
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### Lamiaceae

<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Creeping-Charlie	D	FACU	Apr-Jun	E:I
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Dead-Nettle	D P		Apr-Oct	E
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> *	Motherwort	D		Jun-Aug	E
<i>Lycopus americanus</i> *	American Water-Horehound	M SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	4
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i> *	Northern Water-Horehound	CS SC SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	4
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia Water-Horehound	FW	OBL	Jul-Sep	8
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i> *	Field Mint	SH	FACW	Jul 26-Sep 11	3
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> *	Bee Balm, Wild Bergamot	FD	FACU	Jul 4-Sep 5	3
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> *	Catnip	D	FAC-	Jul-Aug	E
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> *	Heal-All, Self-Heal	FW SH	FAC	Jul 4-Sep 24	1
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	FD SC	FACW+	Jul-Sep	6
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i> *	Marsh Skullcap	M SH	OBL	Jun 22-Sep 5	5
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i> *	Blue Skullcap	M SC SH	OBL	Jun 25-Sep 5	5
<i>Stachys palustris</i> *	Hedge-Nettle	FW	OBL	Jul-Aug	5

### Lemnaceae

<i>Lemna minor</i> *	Common Duckweed	A	OBL		4
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Star Duckweed	A	OBL		6
<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	Giant Duckweed	A	OBL		5

### Lentibulariaceae

<i>Utricularia cornuta</i> *	Horned Bladderwort	OB	OBL	Jun 22-Sep 2	10
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i> *	Northern Bladderwort	OB	OBL	May 28-Aug 21	9
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Lesser Bladderwort	OB	OBL	Jun 2-Sep 5	10
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i> <sub>c</sub>	Purple Bladderwort	OB	OBL	Aug-Sep	9
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> *	Common Bladderwort	A	OBL	Jun 8-Aug 12	7

### Liliaceae

<i>Allium canadense</i> var. <i>canadense</i>	Wild Garlic, Wild Onion	UW	FACU	Jun 27-Jul 8	4
<i>Allium cernuum</i> *	Nodding Wild Onion	FD		Jul-Sep	7
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> *	Wild Leek	UW	FACU+	May-Jul	6
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i> *	Asparagus	D FD	FACU	May-Jun	E
<i>Clintonia borealis</i> *	Blue-Bead-Lily	CS SH	FAC+	May 10-Jun 11	7
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> var. <i>majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley	FD P		May-Jun	E:I
<i>Erythronium americanum</i> *	American Trout-Lily	UW		Apr-May	7
<i>Lilium michiganense</i> *	Michigan Lily, Turk's-Cap Lily	OB SC UW	FAC+	Jun-Aug	6
<i>Lilium superbum</i> *	American Turk's Cap Lily	SH	NI	Jul-Sep	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i> *	Canada Mayflower	CS SH	FAC	May 3-Jul 8	5
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> subsp. <i>racemosum</i> *	False Solomon's-Seal	UW	FACU	May 20-Jun 13	5
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> *	Starry False Solomon's-Seal	UW	FAC-	May-Jun	5
<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	Three-Leaved False Solomon's-Seal	CS	OBL	May 15-Jun 8	10
<i>Medeola virginiana</i> <sub>c</sub>	Indian Cucumber-Root	UW		May	9
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i> *	Solomon's-Seal	UW		May 10-Jun 2	6
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>longipes</i>	Twisted Stalk	UW	FAC	Jun-Jul	7

<i>Triantha glutinosa</i> * <sub>T</sub>	False Asphodel	OB	OBL	Jun-Jul	10
<i>Trillium cernuum</i> *	Nodding Trillium	UW	FAC	Apr 16-Jun 19	8
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> *	Large-Flowered Trillium	UW		Apr 27-Jun 11	6
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> *	Large-Flowered Bellwort	UW		Apr 27-Jun 2	7

### Lobeliaceae

<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> var. <i>cardinalis</i> *	Cardinal-Flower	SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	7
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i> *	Bog Lobelia	OB	OBL	Jul 14-Sep 23	9
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> *	Great Blue Lobelia	FW SH	FACW+	Jul 19-Sep 11	5
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> var. <i>siphilitica</i> *	Great Blue Lobelia	CS	FACW+	Jul-Sep	5

### Lythraceae

<i>Decodon verticillatus</i> *	Water-Willow	M	OBL	Aug-Sep	7
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	D M	OBL	Jun-Sep	E:I

### Malvaceae

<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Velvet-leaf	D FD	FACU-	Jul-Oct	E
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Common Mallow	D		Jun-Oct	E

### Menyanthaceae

<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean, Buckbean	OB SC	OBL	May 10-Jun 12	10
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### Monotropaceae

<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian-Pipe	UW	FACU	Jun 19-Jul 20	5
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### Moraceae

<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	D FD	FAC	Apr-Jun	E:PI
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### Najadaceae

<i>Najas flexilis</i> *	Northern Water-Nymph	A	OBL	Jul-Oct	6
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### Nymphaeaceae

<i>Nuphar advena</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Yellow Water-Lily	A	OBL	May-Sep	8
<i>Nuphar variegata</i> *	Bull-Head Pond-Lily	A	OBL	May 26-Sep 2	6
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i> *	White Water-Lily	A	OBL	Jun 25-Aug 5	6

### Oleaceae

<i>Fraxinus americana</i> *	White Ash	UW	FACU	May	5
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> *	Black Ash	CS SH	FACW+	May	8
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> *	Green Ash, Red Ash	CS SH	FACW	Apr-Jun	2

### Onagraceae

<i>Circaea alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Small Enchanter's-Nightshade	UW	FACW	Jun-Aug	7
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> subsp. <i>canadensis</i> *	Broad-Leaf Enchanter's-Nightshade	UW	FACU	Jun 25-Aug 9	2
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	Hairy Willow-Herb	SC SH	FACU	Jul 19-Sep 5	3
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> subsp. <i>glandulosum</i>	Hairy Willow-Herb	SC SH	FACU	Jun-Oct	3
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> *	Eastern Willow-Herb	CS SC SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 23	3
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i> *	Bog Willow-Herb	SC SH	OBL	Jul 19-Sep 5	8
<i>Epilobium palustre</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Marsh Willow-Herb	SC SH	OBL	Jul-Aug	8
<i>Epilobium strictum</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Downy Willow-Herb	FW SC	OBL	Jul-Sep	10
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening-Primrose	D FD	FACU	Jul 4-Aug 31	1

**Ophioglossaceae**

<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> *	Rattlesnake Fern	UW	FACU		6
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**Orchidaceae**

<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> <sub>C</sub>	Adam-And-Eve, Putty-Root	UW	FAC-	May-Jun	10
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i> <sub>C</sub>	Dragon's-Mouth	OB	OBL	Jun 12-Jun 21	10
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i> var. <i>tuberosus</i> *	Grass Pink	OB	OBL	Jun 8-Jul 29	8
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Autumn Coralroot	UW		Aug-Oct	8
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Early Coralroot	UW	FACW-	May-Jun	7
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Moccasin-Flower, Pink Lady's-Slipper	CS OB	FACW	Apr-Jun	7
<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> <sub>T</sub>	Ram's-Head Lady's-Slipper	CS	FACW+	May-Jun	10
<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>makasin</i> * <sub>C</sub>	Small Yellow Lady's-Slipper	CS SH	FAC+	May 10-Jun 21	9
<i>Cypripedium reginae</i> <sub>C</sub>	Showy Lady's-Slipper	CS SC SH	FACW+	Jun 1-Jun 29	9
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i> *	Helleborine	UW		Jul 9-Aug 21	E:I
<i>Liparis lilifolia</i>	Large Twayblade	SH	FACU-	Jun 1-Jul 14	5
<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's Twayblade	CS OB	FACW+	Jun-Aug	7
<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i> var. <i>brachypoda</i> * <sub>C</sub>	White Adder's-Mouth	CS SH	FACW	Jul	9
<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>	Green Adder's-Mouth	CS SH	FAC	Jun-Sep	6
<i>Platanthera dilatata</i> var. <i>dilatata</i> * <sub>C</sub>	White Bog Orchid	OB	FACW+	Jun 1-Jul 23	10
<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i>	Northern Green Orchid	CS OB SH	FACW+	Jun 1-Jul 15	
<i>Platanthera lacera</i>	Green Fringed Orchid	CS OB	FACW	Jun-Aug	7
<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i> <sub>E</sub>	Prairie White Fringed Orchid	OB	FACW+	Jun 25-Jul 20	10
<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	Blunt-Leaved Orchid	CS	FACW	Jun-Sep	10
<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>	Lesser Purple Fringed Orchid	CS OB	FACW	Jul-Sep	7
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> *	Rose Pogonia	OB	OBL	Jun 16-Aug 9	9
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i> *	Nodding Lady's-Tresses	FW	FACW-	Aug 5-Sep 2	5
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded Lady's Tresses	OB	FACW+	Jul-Sep	9

**Orobanchaceae**

<i>Conopholis americana</i> *	American Squawroot	UW		May-Jul	8
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i> *	Beech-Drops	UW		Aug 22-Sep 24	9

**Osmundaceae**

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> *	Cinnamon Fern	SH	FACW		7
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> *	Interrupted Fern	UW	FAC+		6
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i> *	Royal Fern	CS SH	OBL		7

**Oxalidaceae**

<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> *	Yellow Wood-Sorrel	D		May-Jul	0
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> *	Tall Wood-Sorrel	D	FACU	May-Oct	0

**Papaveraceae**

<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> *	Bloodroot	UW	FACU-*	Apr 21-Apr 30	6
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**Pinaceae**

<i>Larix laricina</i> *	Tamarack	CS SH	FACW	Apr-May	8
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway spruce	P		May-Jun	E
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	OB P	FACU	Apr-May	7
<i>Picea mariana</i> *	Black Spruce	CS OB	FACW	Apr-May	8
<i>Pinus banksiana</i> *	Jack Pine	D FD P	FACU	Apr-May	5
<i>Pinus strobus</i> *	Eastern White Pine	D P	FACU	Apr-May	5
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> *	Scotch Pine	D P		Apr-May	E:I

**Plantaginaceae**

<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> *	Narrow-Leaved Plantain	D FD	FAC	Jun-Aug	E
<i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain	D	FAC+	Jun 25-Aug 12	E
<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	American Plantain	D	FAC	Jul-Oct	0

**Poaceae**

<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> *	Redtop	V	NI	Jun	E:PI
<i>Agrostis perennans</i> var. <i>perennans</i>	Autumn Bent Grass	V	FAC-	Jun	4
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> *	Creeping Bent Grass	V	FACW	Jun	E:PI
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> *	Meadow Foxtail	D FD	FACW		E
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i> *	Big Blue-Stem, Turkey-Foot	FD P	FAC-	Aug	4
<i>Avena sativa</i> *	Oats	D		Jul	E
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i> var. <i>curtipendula</i> *	Side-Oats Grama	FD P		Jul	6
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i> *	Fringed Brome	CS FW SH	FACW	Jul	7
<i>Bromus inermis</i> *	Smooth Brome	FD		May-Jun	E:I
<i>Bromus pubescens</i>	Hairy Woodland Brome	UW	FACU+	Jun	6
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> *	Blue-Joint Grass	FW SH	OBL	Jun	5
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Common Wood-Reed	SH	FACW	Jul	5
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Orchard Grass	D FD	FACU		E:PI
<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>	Smooth Crabgrass	D	FACU	Jun	E
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> *	Hairy Crabgrass	D	FACU	Jun	E
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	Barnyard Grass	D	FACW	Jul	E
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Barnyard Grass	V	OBL	Jul	1
<i>Echinochloa walteri</i> *	Barnyard Grass	D	OBL		8
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> *	Canada Wild-Rye	FD	FAC-	Jul	4
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>hystrix</i> *	Bottlebrush Grass	SH UW		Jun 19-Jul 23	6
<i>Elymus villosus</i> var. <i>villosus</i> *	Hairy Wild-Rye	SH	FACU	Jun	6
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> var. <i>virginicus</i> *	Virginia Wild-Rye	SH	FACW-	Jul	6
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> *	Quackgrass	D	FACU	Jul	E:I
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> *	Stink Grass	D	FACU	Jun	E
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Rye Grass	D V	FACU-	Jun	E
<i>Festuca rubra</i> *	Red Fescue	UW V	FAC-		E
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i> *	Nodding Fescue	UW	FACU+		4
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	American Manna Grass	CS SH	OBL	May-Jun	6
<i>Glyceria striata</i> *	Fowl Manna Grass	CS SH	OBL	May-Jun	4
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> *	Squirrel-Tail Grass	D	FAC+	Jun	E
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i> *	Rice Cut Grass	FW SH	OBL	Jun	3
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye Grass	D	FACU	Jun	E
<i>Milium effusum</i> *	American Millet Grass	SC		Jun	7
<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i> *	Marsh Muhly	FW OB	FACW+	Aug	9
<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	Mexican Muhly	FW OB SC	FACW	Aug	4
<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i> *	Rough-Leaved Rice Grass	UW		Jun	6
<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i> *	Black-Seeded Rice Grass	UW		Jun	8
<i>Panicum capillare</i> *	Witch Grass	D FD	FAC	Jul	1
<i>Panicum virgatum</i> var. <i>virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	FD V	FAC+	Jul	4
<i>Pennisetum glaucum</i>	Pearl Millet	D	FAC		E
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> *	Reed Canary Grass	D FW SC	FACW+	Jun-Jul	E:I
<i>Phleum pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i> *	Timothy	D	FACU	Jun	E:PI
<i>Phragmites australis</i> *	Common Reed Grass	OB SC	FACW+	Jul	1
<i>Poa compressa</i> *	Canada Bluegrass	FD	FACU+	May	E:I
<i>Poa palustris</i> *	Marsh Bluegrass	FW	FACW+	May-Jun	5
<i>Poa pratensis</i> *	Kentucky Bluegrass	D	FAC-	May-Jun	E:I

<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i> *	False Melic Grass	SC UW	FACU+	Jun	7
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Blue-Stem	FD P	FACU-	Aug	4
<i>Setaria pumila</i> subsp. <i>pumila</i>	Yellow Foxtail	D		Jun	E
<i>Setaria verticillata</i>	Bristly Foxtail	D	FAC		E
<i>Setaria viridis</i> *	Green Foxtail	D FD		Jun	E
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass	FD P	FACU+	Aug-Sep	5
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cord Grass, Slough Grass	M	FACW+	Jul	5
<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>	Slender Wedge Grass	V		Jun	7
<i>Zizania palustris</i> var. <i>palustris</i>	Southern Wild Rice	A	OBL	Jul-Aug	8

#### Polemoniaceae

<i>Phlox divaricata</i> subsp. <i>laphamii</i>	Forest Phlox	SH UW	FACU	Apr-Jun	7
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> var. <i>reptans</i> *	Spreading Jacob's-Ladder	SH UW	FAC	May-Jun	6

#### Polygalaceae

<i>Polygala paucifolia</i> *	Fringed Polygala, Gay-Wings	CS	FACU	May-Jul	7
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#### Polygonaceae

<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> var. <i>stipulaceum</i> *	Water Smartweed	SH	OBL	Jun 16-Sep 5	6
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> *	Black-Bindweed	D	FAC-	May	E:PI
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	D FD	FACU	Jul-Sep	E:I
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> *	Water-Pepper	SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	E
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	Dock-Leaved Smartweed	D FW	FACW+	Jul-Sep	2
<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i> *	Pennsylvania Smartweed	D FW	FACW+	Jul-Sep	1
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> *	Spotted Lady's-Thumb	D	FACW	Jul-Sep	E
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> *	Dotted Smartweed	CS SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	5
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> *	Arrow-Leaved Tear-Thumb	FW M	OBL	Aug-Oct	6
<i>Polygonum scandens</i> *	Climbing False Buckwheat	SC	FAC	Jul-Oct	3
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Field Sorrel	SH	FAC	May-Aug	E:I
<i>Rumex crispus</i> *	Curly Dock	FW	FAC+	Jun-Aug	E:PI
<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i> *	Great Water Dock	FW	OBL	Jul 31-Sep 23	8

#### Pontederiaceae

<i>Pontederia cordata</i> *	Pickerel-Weed	A	OBL	Jun-Aug	8
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#### Portulacaceae

<i>Claytonia virginica</i> *	Spring-Beauty	UW	FACU	Apr-Jun	6
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Purslane	D	FAC-	Jun-Sep	E

#### Potamogetonaceae

<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i> *	Alpine Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	9
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i> *	Large-Leaved Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	7
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i> subsp. <i>foliosus</i> *	Leafy Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	6
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	7
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i> *	Illinois Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	6
<i>Potamogeton natans</i> *	Floating Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	5
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> *	Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	7
<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i> *	Blunt-Leaved Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	9
<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i> <sub>E</sub>	Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	10
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> subsp. <i>tenuissimus</i> *	Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	7
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	5
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Robbins' Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	8

<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i> *	Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	6
<i>Stuckenia pectinata</i>	Sago Pondweed	A	OBL	May-Jun	3

### Primulaceae

<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i> *	Fringed Loosestrife	SH	FACW	Jun-Jul	5
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i> *	Tufted Loosestrife	CS SH	OBL	Jun 1-Jul 1	7
<i>Trientalis borealis</i> subsp. <i>borealis</i> *	American Starflower	CS SH	FAC+	May 10-Jun 25	7

### Pteridaceae

<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> *	Maidenhair Fern	UW	FAC-		7
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### Pyrolaceae

<i>Moneses uniflora</i> subsp. <i>uniflora</i>	One-Flowered Pyrola, Shin-Leaf	CS SH	FAC	Jul-Aug	9
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	One-Sided Shin-Leaf	V	FAC+	Jun-Jul	7
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> subsp. <i>asarifolia</i> *	Pink Shin-Leaf	CS SH	FACW*	Jun 29-Jul 9	8
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i> *	Elliptic Shin-Leaf	UW		Jun-Aug	6
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i> subsp. <i>americana</i>	Round-Leaved Shin-Leaf	UW	FAC-	Jun	8

### Ranunculaceae

<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> *	Doll's-Eyes, White Baneberry	UW		May-Jun	6
<i>Actaea rubra</i> *	Red Baneberry	UW		May 19-Jun 8	7
<i>Anemone acutiloba</i> *	Sharp-Lobed Hepatica	UW		Apr 16-May 21	7
<i>Anemone americana</i>	Round-Lobed Hepatica	UW		Apr-Jun	7
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	D FW M	FACW	May-Aug	4
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i> *	Thimbleweed	FD UW		Jun 8-Jul 23	6
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i> var. <i>quinquefolia</i> *	Wood Anemone	UW	FAC*	Apr 29-May 15	6
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> *	Tall Anemone	FD UW	NI	Jun-Aug	5
<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>alba</i>	Thimbleweed	UW	NI	Jun-Aug	5
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> *	Wild Columbine	UW	FAC-	May 3-Jul 31	5
<i>Caltha palustris</i> *	Cowslip, Marsh-Marigold	CS SC SH	OBL	Apr 16-Jun 27	6
<i>Clematis virginiana</i> *	Virgin's-Bower	CS SC SH	FAC	Jul-Aug	4
<i>Coptis trifolia</i> *	Gold-Thread	CS	FACW	Apr 27-May 22	8
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> * c	Goldenseal	UW		May	10
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> *	Small-Flowered Buttercup	UW	FACW-	May 4-Jun 27	1
<i>Ranunculus acris</i> *	Tall Buttercup	V	FACW-	May-Oct	E:PI
<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>	Yellow Water Crowfoot	SH	OBL	May-Sep	8
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>caricetorum</i> *	Hispid Buttercup	CS SH	FAC	Mar-May	7
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i> *	Hispid Buttercup	CS SH	FACW+	Apr-Jun	5
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i> var. <i>recurvatus</i> *	Hooked Buttercup	CS D SH	FACW	May 19-Jun 11	5
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> *	Cursed Crowfoot	FW	OBL	Jun 2-Jul 14	3
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Tall Meadow-Rue	FW M SC	FACW-	Jun 2-Jul 8	4
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i> *	Early Meadow-Rue	UW	FACU+	May 3-Jun 28	7
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> *	Rue-Anemone, Wind-Flower	SH UW		Apr-Jun	7

### Rhamnaceae

<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i> *	Alder-Leaf Buckthorn	CS SC SH	OBL	May 4-Jun 28	8
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> *	Common Buckthorn	FD	FACU	May 26-Jun 8	E:I
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i> *	Glossy Buckthorn	V	FAC+	May 20-Sep 24	E:I

### Rosaceae

<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> *	Common Agrimony	SH UW	FACU+	Jul 14-Jul 29	2
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i> *	Juneberry, Serviceberry	UW	FACU	May 4-May 26	6
<i>Amelanchier interior</i> *	Inland Serviceberry	UW		Apr-May	7

<i>Aronia x prunifolia</i> *	Black Chokecherry	CS OB SH	FACW	May 19-Jun 3	7
<i>Comarum palustre</i> *	Marsh Cinquefoil	M SC SH	OBL	Jun 2-Aug 6	8
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Hawthorn	D FD		May	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> subsp. <i>americana</i> *	Woodland Strawberry	FD UW		Apr 27-Jun 28	3
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> *	Wild Strawberry	FD UW	FAC-	Apr 29-Jun 21	1
<i>Geum aleppicum</i> *	Yellow Avens	FD FW	FAC+	Jun 13-Jul 23	3
<i>Geum canadense</i> *	White Avens	UW	FAC	Jun 16-Aug 12	2
<i>Geum rivale</i> *	Water Avens	SH	OBL	May-Jul	8
<i>Malus pumila</i> *	Cultivated Apple	D		Apr-Jun	E
<i>Pentaphylloides floribunda</i> *	Shrubby Cinquefoil	OB	FACW	June-Oct	9
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> *	Rough Cinquefoil	D FD	FAC	Jun-Aug	0
<i>Potentilla recta</i> *	Sulphur Cinquefoil	D FW		Jun-Aug	E
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> *	Old-Field Cinquefoil	FD UW	FACU-	Apr-Jul	2
<i>Prunus serotina</i> *	Wild Black Cherry	FD UW	FACU	Jun	3
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i> *	Chokecherry	UW	FAC-	May 10-Jun 8	3
<i>Rosa blanda</i> *	Wild Rose	D	FACU	Jun-Jul	4
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Carolina Rose	D FD	FACU-	Jun-Jul	4
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> *	Multiflora Rose	D FD	FACU	Jun	E:I
<i>Rosa palustris</i> *	Swamp Rose	M SC SH	OBL	Jun 25-Aug 12	7
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Swamp Dewberry	CS SH	FACW	Jun-Sep	4
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i> *	Red Raspberry	CS SH	FACW-	May 4-Jun 29	3
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> *	Black Raspberry	UW		May-Jul	2
<i>Rubus pubescens</i> *	Dwarf Red Raspberry	CS SH	FACW+	May-Jun	7
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain-Ash	SC SH	FAC+	Jun	7
<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>alba</i> *	White Meadowsweet	SC SH	FACW+	Jun-Sep	4

### Rubiaceae

<i>Galium aparine</i> *	Annual Bedstraw, Cleavers	UW	FACU	May 11-Jun 19	2
<i>Galium boreale</i> *	Northern Bedstraw	D FD UW	FAC	Jun-Jul	5
<i>Galium circaeans</i> var. <i>hypomalacum</i> *	Licorice Bedstraw	UW	FACU-	Jun 8-Jul 8	7
<i>Galium concinnum</i> *	Shining Bedstraw	UW	FACU	Jun-Aug	6
<i>Galium labradoricum</i> *	Northern Bog Bedstraw	CS UW	OBL	May 10-Jul 23	10
<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	Wild Licorice	SH UW		Jun 4-Jul 8	7
<i>Galium tinctorium</i> *	Stiff Bedstraw	SC SH	OBL	May 26-Sep 2	5
<i>Galium trifidum</i> subsp. <i>trifidum</i> *	Small Bedstraw	SH	FACW+	May-Jun	6
<i>Galium triflorum</i> *	Fragrant Bedstraw	SH UW	FACU+	May 19-Jul 8	5
<i>Mitchella repens</i> *	Partridgeberry	CS	FACU+	Jun-Jul	6

### Rutaceae

<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> *	Northern Prickly-Ash	FD		Jun	3
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### Salicaceae

<i>Populus alba</i> *	White Poplar	D FD		Apr	E:I
<i>Populus deltoides</i> subsp. <i>monilifera</i>	Plains Cottonwood	SH	FAC+	Apr	2
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> *	Big-Tooth Aspen	FD SH UW	FACU	Apr	3
<i>Populus tremuloides</i> *	Quaking Aspen	D FD UW	FAC	Apr	2
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	SH	FACW	Apr-May	E:PI
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i> *	Peach-Leaved Willow	SH	FACW	May	4
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> *	Bebb's Willow	SC SH	FACW+	Apr-Jun	7
<i>Salix bebbiana</i> x <i>S. petiolaris</i> *	Bebb's Willow	SC SH	FACW+	May	7
<i>Salix candida</i> *	Sage-Leaved Willow	SC SH	OBL	Apr-May	10
<i>Salix candida</i> x <i>S. petiolaris</i> *	Willow	CS SC	OBL	Apr-May	10

<i>Salix discolor</i> *	Pussy Willow	SC SH	FACW	Apr-May	2
<i>Salix exigua</i> subsp. <i>interior</i> *	Sandbar Willow	SC	OBL	Apr-Jun	2
<i>Salix lucida</i> subsp. <i>lucida</i>	Shining Willow	SC	FACW+	May-Jun	5
<i>Salix pedicellaris</i> *	Bog Willow	OB SC SH	OBL	Apr-Jun	8
<i>Salix petiolaris</i> *	Slender Willow	SC SH	FACW+	Apr-May	6
<i>Salix serissima</i> *	Autumn Willow	SC	OBL	May	8

### Sarraceniaceae

<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> subsp. <i>purpurea</i> *	Purple Pitcher-Plant	CS OB	OBL	May 26-Jul 1	10
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### Saxifragaceae

<i>Mitella diphylla</i> *	Bishop's-Cap	CS SH	FACU+	Apr-Jun	8
<i>Mitella nuda</i> *	Naked Miterwort	CS SH	FACW	May 3-Jun 12	9
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass-Of-Parnassus	FW OB	OBL	Aug-Oct	8
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i> *	Ditch Stonecrop	FW SC SH	OBL	Jul-Sep	3
<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i> *	Swamp Saxifrage	SC SH	OBL	May 15-Jun 25	7

### Scrophulariaceae

<i>Agalinis paupercula</i> var. <i>borealis</i> *	Smooth False Foxglove	OB	OBL	Aug-Oct	7
<i>Agalinis purpurea</i> *	Purple False Foxglove	OB	FACW	Jul 19-Sep 8	7
<i>Chelone glabra</i> *	Turtlehead	CS FW SH	OBL	Aug 21-Sep 11	7
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> *	Butter-And-Eggs	D FD		Jun 27-Sep 23	E:PI
<i>Mimulus ringens</i> var. <i>ringens</i> *	Monkey-Flower	FW M	OBL	Jul-Sep	6
<i>canadensis</i> *	Canadian Lousewort, Wood Betony	UW	FACU+	Jul 19-Sep 24	8
<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i> *	Swamp Betony, Swamp-Lousewort	FW SC SH	FACW+	Aug-Sep	8
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	False Foxglove, Tall Beard-Tongue	FD P	FAC-	Jul 13-Aug 20	
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> *	Eastern Figwort	UW	FACU-*	Jun-Sep	4
<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i> *	Dense-Flower Mullein	FD		Jul 9-Sep 5	E
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Water Speedwell	A	OBL	Jun-Oct	4
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> *	Corn Speedwell	D	NI	Apr-Aug	E
<i>Veronica officinalis</i> *	Common Speedwell	FD UW	UPL	May 24-Jun 29	E
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> *	Thyme-Leaved Speedwell	D	FACW	May-Sep	0
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's-root	P	FAC	Jun.-Sep.	6

### Smilacaceae

<i>Smilax ecirrhata</i>	Upright Carrion-Flower	UW		May 20-May 28	5
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Common Carrion-Flower	UW	FAC	May 10-May 27	5
<i>Smilax tannoides</i> *	Bristly Greenbrier	SC SH	FAC	May-Jun	5

### Solanaceae

<i>Lycium barbarum</i> *	Matrimony-Vine	D		May-Oct	E
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i> *	Bittersweet OR Deadly Nightshade	V	FAC	Jun 9-Sep 5	E:PI
<i>Solanum ptychanthum</i> *	Nightshade	D	FACU-	Jun-Oct	1

### Sparganiaceae

<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Bur-Reed	M A	OBL	Jun 13-Aug 12	8
<i>Sparganium emersum</i> *	Narrow-Leaved Bur-Reed	A	OBL	Jun-Sep	8
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Giant Bur-Reed	A	OBL	May-Aug	5

### Staphyleaceae

<i>Staphylea trifolia</i> *	American Bladdernut	SC SH	FAC	May	7
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### Taxaceae

<i>Taxus canadensis</i> * <sub>c</sub>	Canadian Yew	UW	FACU	May	10
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### Thelypteridaceae

<i>Thelypteris palustris</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> *	Marsh Fern	CS SH	FACW+		7
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### Thymelaeaceae

<i>Dirca palustris</i> *	Eastern Leatherwood	UW	FAC	Apr-May	9
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### Tiliaceae

<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i> *	American Basswood	SH UW	FACU	Jul	5
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### Typhaceae

<i>Typha angustifolia</i> *	Narrow-Leaved Cat-Tail	FW M SC	OBL	Jun 13-Sep 24	E:I
<i>Typha latifolia</i> *	Broad-Leaved Cat-Tail	FW M SC	OBL	Jun-Jul	1
<i>Typha</i> x <i>glauca</i>	Hybrid Cat-Tail	FW M SC	OBL	Jun	E:I

### Ulmaceae

<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> *	Northern Hackberry	UW	FAC-	May	4
<i>Ulmus americana</i> *	American Elm	UW	FACW-	May	3
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian Elm	D FD		Apr	E:I
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> *	Red Elm, Slippery Elm	SH UW	FAC	May	4

### Urticaceae

<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i> *	False Nettle	UW V	OBL	Jul-Aug	6
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> *	Wood-Nettle	UW	FACW	Jul-Aug	4
<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i> *	Pennsylvanian Pellitory	UW V	FACU	May-Sep	2
<i>Pilea pumila</i> *	Clearweed	FW SH	FACW	Jul-Sep	3
<i>Urtica dioica</i> subsp. <i>gracilis</i>	Stinging Nettle	D FW	FAC+	Jul 14-Aug 22	1

### Verbenaceae

<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> *	Lop-Seed	UW	UPL*	Jun 25-Aug 5	5
<i>Verbena hastata</i> *	Blue Vervain	FW	FACW+	Jul-Oct	3
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> *	White Vervain	FW V	FAC+	Jul-Oct	2

### Violaceae

<i>Viola affinis</i> *	Le Conte's Violet	SH	FACW	Apr-Jun	4
<i>Viola cucullata</i> *	Blue Marsh Violet	SC SH	OBL	May 4-Jun 21	7
<i>Viola labradorica</i> *	Dog Violet	FW SH	FAC*	Apr 27-Jun 2	4
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i> subsp. <i>pallens</i> *	Small White Violet	UW	OBL	Apr 27-Jun 12	7
<i>Viola pubescens</i> *	Yellow Violet	UW	FACU-	Apr 29-May 27	5
<i>Viola renifolia</i> *	Kidney-Leaved Violet	CS SH	FACW	Apr-Jun	7
<i>Viola sororia</i> *	Door-Yard Violet	SH UW	FAC-	Apr 27-Jun 8	3

### Viscaceae

<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>	Eastern Dwarf Mistletoe	CS		Jun	10
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### Vitaceae

<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> *	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	V	FAC-	Jun	5
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Grape Woodbine	V	FACU	Jun	4
<i>Vitis riparia</i> *	River Bank Grape	V	FACW-	Jun 4-Jun 19	2

\* = species is represented in Field Station herbarium

Nomenclature follows Wisflora: Wisconsin Vascular Plant Species

(Wisconsin State Herbarium, Univ. of Wisconsin-Madison) <http://www.botany.wisc.edu/wisflora/>

1: \* = species is represented in Field Station herbarium

Wisconsin status: C = special concern, T = threatened, E = Endangered

## 2-Habitat codes

CS = Conifer Swamp

D = Disturbed

SH = Swamp hardwoods

SC = Shrub Carr

FD = Old Field

M = Marsh

OB = Open Bog

UW = Upland Woods

A = Aquatic

FW = Wet Field

V = Various (occurring in >3 habitats)

P = Planted at the Field Station;

probably not occurring naturally

## 3 - Wetland Indicator Status

WisFlora, <http://www.botany.wisc.edu/herb/wetind.asp>

OBL = Obligate wetland

FACW = Facultative wetland

FAC = Facultative

FACU = Facultative upland

UPL = Obligate upland

NI = No Indicator

## 4 - Coefficient of Conservatism (WisFlora, <http://www.botany.wisc.edu/WFQA.asp>)

Native species are assigned a code from 0-10 representing the likelihood that they are found in a landscape relatively unaltered from what is believed to be a pre-settlement condition.

0 is assigned to plants that may be found almost anywhere.

10 is assigned to plants that are almost always restricted to undegraded natural communities.

E = exotic (no C value).

PI = potentially invasive, I = invasive